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Agrément Certificate  
**94/3010**  
Product Sheet 2

## NEWTON MEMBRANE SYSTEMS

### NEWTON 508 MESH

#### PRODUCT SCOPE AND SUMMARY OF CERTIFICATE

This Certificate relates to Newton 508 Mesh, a moulded HDPE membrane incorporating a polypropylene mesh as a key for plaster, render or dry lining applied on plaster dabs, for waterproofing and damp-proofing on walls and vaulted ceilings, over a contaminated or damp background. The product is part of the Newton System 500 below-ground internal waterproofing system, and can also be used above ground as a damp-proofing membrane.

#### AGRÉMENT CERTIFICATION INCLUDES:

- factors relating to compliance with Building Regulations where applicable
- factors relating to additional non-regulatory information where applicable
- independently verified technical specification
- assessment criteria and technical investigations
- design considerations
- installation guidance
- regular surveillance of production
- formal three-yearly review.



#### KEY FACTORS ASSESSED

**Resistance to water and water vapour** — the membrane is water resistant and has a high resistance to water vapour transmission (see section 5).

**Resistance to salt transfer** — the membrane provides an effective barrier to the transmission of salts or other contaminants from the substrate (see section 7).

**Resistance to impact** — the membrane, plastered, rendered or dry-lined, has a satisfactory resistance to soft and hard body impacts (see section 8).

**Durability** — under normal conditions of use the system will provide an effective barrier to the transmission of salts, liquid water and water vapour for the life of the structure in which it is incorporated (see section 11).

The BBA has awarded this Agrément Certificate to the company named above for the product described herein. The product has been assessed by the BBA as being fit for its intended use provided it is installed, used and maintained as set out in this Certificate.

On behalf of the British Board of Agrément



Simon Wroe  
Head of Approvals — Materials



Greg Cooper  
Chief Executive

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*The BBA is a UKAS accredited certification body — Number 113. The schedule of the current scope of accreditation for product certification is available in pdf format via the UKAS link on the BBA website at [www.bbacerts.co.uk](http://www.bbacerts.co.uk)*

*Readers are advised to check the validity and latest issue number of this Agrément Certificate by either referring to the BBA website or contacting the BBA direct.*

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# Regulations

In the opinion of the BBA, Newton 508 Mesh, if used in accordance with the provisions of this Certificate, will meet or contribute to meeting the relevant requirements of the following Building Regulations:



## The Building Regulations 2000 (as amended) (England and Wales)

For new construction and a 'Material Change of Use' of an existing buildings, as defined in Regulation 5a

Requirement: C2(a)(b)

Resistance to moisture

Comment:

The system adequately resists the passage of moisture. See section 5.1 of this Certificate.

Requirement: Regulation 7

Materials and workmanship

Comment:

The system is acceptable. See section 1.1 and the *Installation* part of this Certificate.



## The Building (Scotland) Regulations 2004 (as amended)

For new construction and a 'Conversion' of an existing building, as defined in Regulation 4

Regulation: 8(1)

Fitness and durability of materials and workmanship

Comment:

The system is acceptable. See section 1.1 and the *Installation* part of this Certificate.

Regulation: 9

Building standards – construction

Standard: 3.3

Flooding and ground water

Comment:

The system can contribute to minimising or eliminating the effects of flooding on the building fabric and/or the building element, with reference to clause 3.3.1<sup>(1)(2)</sup>. See section 5.1 of this Certificate.

Standard: 3.4

Moisture from the ground

Comment:

The system adequately resists the passage of moisture, with reference to clauses 3.4.1<sup>(1)(2)</sup>, 3.4.2<sup>(1)(2)</sup>, 3.4.5<sup>(1)(2)</sup>, 3.4.6<sup>(1)(2)</sup> and 3.4.7<sup>(1)(2)</sup>. See section 5.1 of this Certificate.

Standard: 3.6(a)

Surface water drainage

Comment:

The system can contribute to satisfying this Standard, with reference to clause 3.6.3<sup>(1)(2)</sup>. See section 5.1 of this Certificate.

Standard: 3.10

Precipitation

Comment:

The system adequately resists the passage of moisture, with reference to clause 3.10.1<sup>(1)(2)</sup>. See section 5.1 of this Certificate.

Regulation: 12

Building standards – conversions

Comment:

All comments given for this system under Regulation 9, also apply to this Regulation, with reference to clause 0.12.1<sup>(1)(2)</sup> and Schedule 6<sup>(1)(2)</sup>.

(1) Technical Handbook (Domestic).

(2) Technical Handbook (Non-Domestic).



## The Building Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2000 (as amended)

For new construction and a 'Material Change of Use' of an existing building, as defined in Regulation A9

Regulation: B2

Fitness of materials and workmanship

Comment:

The system is acceptable. See section 1.1 and the *Installation* part of this Certificate.

Regulation: C4(a)(b)

Resistance to ground moisture and weather

Comment:

The system adequately resists the passage of moisture. See section 5.1 of this Certificate.

## Construction (Design and Management) Regulations 2007

## Construction (Design and Management) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2007

Information in this Certificate may assist the client, CDM co-ordinator, designer and contractors to address their obligations under these Regulations.

See section:

1 *Description* (1.2).

# Non-regulatory Information

## NHBC Standards 2008

NHBC accepts the use of Newton 508 Mesh, when installed and used in accordance with this Certificate, in relation to *NHBC Standards*, Chapter 5.1 *Substructure and ground bearing floors* and 5.2 *Suspended ground floors*.

## Zurich Building Guarantee Technical Manual 2007

In the opinion of the BBA, Newton 508 Mesh, when installed and used in accordance with this Certificate, satisfies the requirements of the *Zurich Building Guarantee Technical Manual*, Section 3 *Substructure*, Sub-sections *Basements* and *Floors* and Section 6 *Additional guidance for conversions*, Sub-sections *Tanking – Basement space*, *Damp-proofing* and *Floors*.

## 1 Description

1.1 Newton 508 Mesh membrane is a translucent high-density polyethylene (HDPE) sheet with moulded studs at 28 mm centres, used as part of Newton System 500<sup>(1)</sup>, or above ground as a damp-proofing membrane. It has a woven polypropylene mesh thermally bonded to the membrane on the face side to form a key for plaster and render finishes. The membrane is available in the following dimensions:

Thickness (mm)	0.6
Dome height (mm)	8.0
Weight per unit area (kg·m <sup>-2</sup> )	0.7
Roll length (m)	20.0
Roll width (m)	2.07 <sup>(2)</sup>
Weight per roll (kg)	28
Air gap volume (l·m <sup>-2</sup> )	5.51

(1) Newton System 500 is a below-ground waterproofing system for both new build and refurbishment projects consisting of Newton waterproof membranes linked to a water drainage system to convey excess water safely away from the property.

(2) Includes a 70 mm flanged dome-free area for overlapping sheets.

1.2 The membrane is formed in a continuous process in which HDPE is extruded into sheets and the studs impression formed. A woven polypropylene mesh is then thermally welded onto the face side of the membrane.

1.3 Quality control is exercised over raw materials, during manufacture and on the final product.

1.4 Ancillary items used with the membrane include:

- Newton MultiPlug — dark blue plastic plug supplied with preformed rubber seal for use in masonry walls and concrete. The MultiPlug acts as a waterproof wall plug for securing the membrane to the wall. Battens, independent wall lining systems or wall ties can be secured into the head of the plug without having to make additional holes through the membrane
- Newton Nu-Seal Plug — red glass-filled nylon for securing Newton membranes in below-ground situations. The Nu-Seal Plug requires the Newton Waterseal Rope to be wrapped in a bead around the plug head prior to fixing the membrane. Nu-Seal fixing plugs are recommended when affixing the Newton 508<sup>(1)</sup> or 508 Mesh membrane to vaulted brick arches
- Newton Waterseal Tape — black or white butyl tape for sealing joints in the membrane
- Newton Waterseal Rope — black or white butyl beading for sealing the air gap around pipes and the edges of the membrane, and joining floor and wall membranes. It is also used to seal around the head of the Nu-Seal Plugs prior to fixing Newton membranes
- Newton Mastic Sealer — silicone sealant for sealing the Newton membranes in an above-ground situation where no hydrostatic pressure is possible
- Newton Overtape — a self-adhesive, membrane strip for sealing junctions between walls and floors, and for sealing joints at corners. It can also be used for sealing around service penetrations
- Newton Basedrain — a PVC-U system of drainage channels with 18 mm diameter holes every 100 mm along its length to collect excess water from behind the membrane and conduct it to a collection point for subsequent discharge. It is available in straight lengths and also in preformed angles for use at corners and junctions. Newton Basedrain is a part of the Newton System 500 internal cavity drain system
- Newton Floordrain — as Newton Basedrain but without the upstand or flange. Floordrain is used to receive water from floor construction joints and to connect Basedrain to internally sited sumps
- Newton Drainage Adaptor — changes profile from Basedrain or Floordrain to receive 63 mm outside diameter pipe for connections to services or to sumps.

(1) Newton 508 is used as part of Newton System 500 and is the subject of Product Sheet 1.

## 2 Delivery and site handling

2.1 The membrane is delivered to site in rolls packaged in woven plastic sacks, bearing the product and manufacturer's name, and the BBA identification mark incorporating the number of this Certificate.

2.2 Rolls should be stored on end, under cover and protected from sharp objects, sunlight and high temperatures.

2.3 The packaging details of the ancillary items are shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Packaging details

Item	Dimensions/Volume	Packaging/Quantity
Newton Nu-Seal Plug	25 mm diameter head 70 mm long (Use 11 mm drill bit)	bags of 100
Newton Multiplug	25 mm diameter head 57 mm long (Use 10 mm drill bit)	bags of 100
Newton Waterseal Tape	22.5 m long x 30 mm wide x 2 mm thick	1 roll per box
Newton Waterseal Rope	4.75 m long x 10 mm diameter	1 roll per box
Newton Mastic Sealer	0.4 litre cartridge	25 cartridges per carton
Newton Corner Detail	20 m x 150 mm in black or white 20 m x 100 mm in black	2 rolls per box at 150 mm wide 4 rolls per box at 100 mm wide
Newton Basedrain and Newton Floordrain	2 m long lengths	6 lengths per pack

## Assessment and Technical Investigations

The following is a summary of the assessment and technical investigations carried out on Newton 508 Mesh.

### Design Considerations

#### 3 Use

3.1 This Certificate relates to Newton 508 Mesh, a moulded HDPE sheet used for waterproofing and damp-proofing on walls and vaulted ceilings, above and below ground, in new construction or in existing buildings over a contaminated or damp background. It can support plastering, rendering or a dry lining fixed by plaster dabs (where appropriate) in the following situations:

- on damp walls in underground situations subject to high groundwater levels, and perennial moisture
- on vaulted ceilings of archways or cellars subject to water ingress
- in conjunction with a remedial dpc system where the walls have a high salt content, and/or it is necessary to complete the installation immediately without allowing a period for initial drying
- over walls which have a friable or painted surface, are contaminated with oil or mould, or have a high salt content
- as a waterproofing membrane in areas subject to vibration, as part of Newton System 500.

3.2 Depending on the application required and the site conditions, the membrane may be used as:

- a dry lining for walls for use above ground
- as part of Newton System 500 for use below-ground covering floor, wall and ceiling, with provision made for disposing of water build-up behind the membrane via a sump and pump. If available and considered suitable, natural gravity feed drainage that is below the internal basement floor level can be utilised instead of a sump and pump, the advice of the Certificate holder should be sought.

3.3 The membrane has not been assessed for use in chemically contaminated areas, such as brownfield sites.

3.4 The membrane consists of a 0.6 mm thick HDPE and, in the opinion of the BBA, meets the criteria for a radon barrier according to BRE Report (BR 211 : 1999) *Radon : guidance on protective measures for new dwellings*.


However, the effectiveness of the joint sealing system used with Newton 508 Mesh has not been assessed against radon, and is outside the scope of this Certificate.

3.5 The system is satisfactory for use in Type C (drained protection) constructions in accordance with BS 8102 : 1990, Clause 3.2.4.

#### 4 Practicability of installation

The membrane should only be installed by installers who have been trained and approved by the Certificate holder.

#### 5 Resistance to water and water vapour

 5.1 The membrane is water resistant and has a high resistance to water vapour transmission. However, the system as installed is not resistant to hydrostatic pressure and, consequently, the measures described in the *Installation* part of this Certificate must be followed to ensure that the membrane acts as a drainage layer with no excessive build-up of water behind the system.

5.2 All joints and fixings must be sealed with Newton sealing products, and drainage channels and gullies, or sumps and pumps should be installed as necessary to disperse excess or standing water.

## 6 Risk of condensation

As with any room, there is a need to control the generation and dispersal of moisture in the internal environment and to select appropriate and robust designs to minimise the risk of both surface and interstitial condensation. The product has a very high resistance to vapour diffusion and this should be taken into account in any calculation of condensation risk.

## 7 Resistance to salt transfer

The membrane provides an effective barrier to the transmission of salts or other contaminants from the substrate.

## 8 Resistance to impact

The membrane plastered, rendered or dry lined, has a satisfactory resistance to soft and hard body impacts.

## 9 Wall-mounted fittings

Wall-mounted fittings (apart from lightweight items such as framed pictures) should be fixed (using recommended proprietary fixings) through the membrane and lining board, plaster or render to the loadbearing structure behind. Holes made in the membrane must be filled with a flexible sealant before inserting the fixing.

## 10 Maintenance

10.1 As the membrane is confined within a wall space and has suitable durability (see section 11), maintenance is not required.

10.2 Regular maintenance of all gullies, sumps and pumps must be conducted to ensure that a build-up of water does not occur behind the membrane.

## 11 Durability



Under normal conditions of use the system will provide an effective barrier to the transmission of salts, liquid water and water vapour for the life of the structure in which it is incorporated.

# Installation

## 12 Survey

12.1 Where the property is below ground, or where conditions are damp, a full survey is necessary by a specialist waterproofing surveyor to diagnose the cause and to establish if treatment is required.

12.2 If rising damp to above ground elevations is found, a remedial treatment is conducted in accordance with the relevant Agrément Certificate, BS 6576 : 2005 and the Property Care Association Code of Practice, 2006.

12.3 Appropriate remedial measures are taken to rectify major causes of damp conditions or water ingress, and to repair structural defects.

## 13 Surface preparation

13.1 When used in existing buildings any unsound plaster or render is removed to expose the substrate and cleaned with a stiff brush to remove loose material, laitance, salt residue, mould or adhesive. If mould is present the substrate is treated with a fungicidal wash.

13.2 Uneven wall substrates should be dubbed out with a cement-sand (1:4) render. They should be allowed to dry thoroughly before applying the membrane.

## 14 Procedure

### General

14.1 When used as part of Newton System 500, Newton 508 Mesh may be used in combination with any of the appropriate Newton membranes which are the subject of Product Sheets 1, 3, 4 and 5, and with the Newton Basedrain drainage system.

14.2 The membrane should preferably be used with the flanged edge positioned in front of and overlapping the previously installed membrane width by the width of the 70 mm flange. Joints with the flanged edge are sealed using Newton Waterseal Tape. Stud-above-stud joints (where the studs overlap but cannot interlock due to the presence of the mesh) are sealed by overlapping the membrane by three studs and positioning Newton Waterseal Rope between the last two rows of studs.

14.3 Fixings are made through the membrane into 10 mm holes, drilled centrally through the studs. Newton MultiPlugs (complete with preformed rubber seal) are inserted into the holes and hammered flush with the membrane with a club hammer. The seal must be compressed to function as a barrier against water ingress, and this should be visually checked as each plug is fixed.

14.4 Spacing between fixings should normally be a maximum of 250 mm. This is achieved by fixing in a square at 350 centres and then adding a plug in the centre of the square. On very flat walls, the horizontal and vertical centres can be moved out to 400 mm so that when the centre plug is added, the maximum spacing is 300 mm.

14.5 On difficult substrates, the use of the translucent membrane allows the contractor to view the substrate through the membrane and choose the optimum site for each fixing.

## Walls

14.6 Installation of the membrane is usually commenced at the top of the construction. The membrane may require initial fixing on a ceiling or along the upper edge of a wall, prior to final fixing. For joints where the flanged edge is not used, the two membrane sheets are overlapped by a minimum of three studs (see section 14.2), and for horizontal joints the lower sheet is always positioned in front of the upper sheet.

14.7 The installation is conducted over windows and the membrane is cut away to expose them. The gaps are then sealed with Newton Waterseal Tape or Rope.

14.8 For doors and some obstructions the technique covered in section 14.7 cannot be used. Instead, the membrane is installed up to the perimeter and the gap sealed in the same manner.

14.9 Power cables, points and light switches preferably should be remounted in front of the membrane.

## Ceilings

14.10 Ceilings to be covered must always have a fall, as per vaulted cellar constructions, to ensure water does not lie against the membrane or a joint. In addition to the requirements given in section 14.6, on ceilings the vertical drop between the ends of the two membrane sheets for horizontal overlaps should be the width of the flange or three studs as described in 14.2.

14.11 Newton Nu-Seal Plugs sealed with butyl rope should be used to fix the membrane to vaulted ceilings. Any sagging of the membrane between fixing points on ceilings should not be great enough for ponding to occur.

14.12 At the end walls of vaulted constructions the membrane must be turned down onto the end wall by a minimum 200 mm. The membrane is mitred as necessary to fit the curve of the ceiling, and the joint sealed with Newton Waterseal Rope. The wall membrane should be cut into the curve of the ceiling, fixed in front of the ceiling membrane, and the gap sealed with Newton Waterseal Rope.

## 15 Plastering

15.1 The membrane should be plastered with a plaster recommended by the Certificate holder in accordance with BS 8481 : 2006, BS EN 13914-2 : 2005 and/or the appropriate BBA Certificate.

15.2 The plaster should be applied in three coats to a minimum total depth of 15 mm.

## 16 Rendering

16.1 The membrane should be rendered with a 6:1:1 mixture of sharp sand/cement/lime or plasticiser in accordance with BS 8481 : 2006.

16.2 The render should be applied in two coats, allowing 7 to 10 days between coats, to a minimum total depth of 15 mm.

## 17 Dry lining of walls

17.1 A gypsum-based drywall adhesive to BS EN 14496 : 2005 is mixed and applied in vertical strips over the fixing centres and in bands along the top and bottom of the membrane. The adhesive dabs are applied to a minimum thickness of 8 mm and should cover a minimum of 50% of the membrane.

17.2 Gypsum plasterboards to BS EN 520 : 2004, or similar dry lining boards which are the subject of a current BBA Certificate, are pressed onto the adhesive dabs and jointed in the usual manner. Temporary spacers approximately 25 mm high are positioned under the dry lining to support it during the cure period.

## 18 Finishing works

After the system has been installed and the walls dry lined, permanent decorations, such as vinyl paper or oil paint, may be applied. Temporary permeable decorations (necessary with traditional, cement-based waterproofers) are not necessary for use with this system.

# Technical Investigations

## 19 Tests

Tests were carried out to determine:

- thickness
- impact resistance of plastered, rendered and plasterboard dry-lined membrane
- bond strength of mesh to membrane.

## 20 Investigations

20.1 A user survey of treated installations and contractors was conducted to establish the system's performance in use.

20.2 An assessment was made of the scope of use and durability of the system in relation to the generic properties of the membrane and investigations carried out previously on the Newton 508 membrane.

20.3 The manufacturing process and quality control procedures were examined and details were obtained of the quality and composition of the materials used.

## Bibliography

BS 6576 : 2005 *Code of practice for diagnosis of rising damp in walls of buildings and installation of chemical damp-proof courses*

BS 8102 : 1990 *Code of practice for protection of structures against water from the ground*

BS 8481 : 2006 *Design, preparation and application of internal gypsum, cement, cement and lime plastering systems — Specification*

BS EN 520 : 2004 *Gypsum plasterboards — Definitions, requirements and test methods*

BS EN 13914-2 : 2005 *Design, preparation and application of external rendering and internal plastering — Design considerations and essential principles for internal plastering*

BS EN 14496 : 2005 *Gypsum based adhesives for thermal/acoustic insulation composite panels and plasterboards. Definitions, requirements and test methods*

Property Care Association COP02 *Code of Practice for Installation of Remedial Damp-proof Courses in Masonry Walls*

## 21 Conditions

21.1 This Certificate:

- relates only to the product/system that is named and described on the front page
- is granted only to the company, firm or person named on the front page — no other company, firm or person may hold or claim any entitlement to this Certificate
- is valid only within the UK
- has to be read, considered and used as a whole document — it may be misleading and will be incomplete to be selective
- is copyright of the BBA
- is subject to English law.

21.2 Publications and documents referred to in this Certificate are those that the BBA deems to be relevant at the date of issue or re-issue of this Certificate and include any: Act of Parliament; Statutory Instrument; Directive; Regulation; British, European or International Standard; Code of Practice; manufacturers' instructions; or any other publication or document similar or related to the aforementioned.

21.3 This Certificate will remain valid for an unlimited period provided that the product/system and the manufacture and/or fabrication including all related and relevant processes thereof:

- are maintained at or above the levels which have been assessed and found to be satisfactory by the BBA
- continue to be checked as and when deemed appropriate by the BBA under arrangements that it will determine
- are reviewed by the BBA as and when it considers appropriate.

21.4 In granting this Certificate, the BBA is not responsible for:

- the presence or absence of any patent, intellectual property or similar rights subsisting in the product/system or any other product/system
- the right of the Certificate holder to manufacture, supply, install, maintain or market the product/system
- individual installations of the product/system, including the nature, design, methods and workmanship of or related to the installation
- the actual works in which the product/system is installed, used and maintained, including the nature, design, methods and workmanship of such works.

21.5 Any information relating to the manufacture, supply, installation, use and maintenance of this product/system which is contained or referred to in this Certificate is the minimum required to be met when the product/system is manufactured, supplied, installed, used and maintained. It does not purport in any way to restate the requirements of the Health & Safety at Work etc Act 1974, or of any other statutory, common law or other duty which may exist at the date of this Certificate; nor is conformity with such information to be taken as satisfying the requirements of the 1974 Act or of any statutory, common law or other duty of care. In granting this Certificate, the BBA does not accept responsibility to any person or body for any loss or damage, including personal injury, arising as a direct or indirect result of the manufacture, supply, installation, use and maintenance of this product/system.